

BIENNIAL REPORT
(Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Annual Reports)

OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS

—OF—

The Maryland School for the Blind,

For period ending June 30, 1917

OVERLEA, MD.

Published by the Corporation.

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FLAG RAISING

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(Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Annual Reports)

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JANUARY, 1918.



DIRECTORS OF THE MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER,

From the time of its incorporation, 1853,
with their terms of service.

Appold, Geo. G.....1893-1897	King, Francis T.....1859-1892
Baker, Chas. J.....1861-1894	Kohn, Louis B.....1917
Baker, Wm. G.....1853-1858	Leib, John L.....1891-1893
Baker, W. S. G.....1885-1917	Lemmon, Richard ...1856-1863
Blanchard, E. Wyatt..1863-1880	McHenry, J. Howard.1854-1888
Bradley, Chas. S.....1907-1909	McJilton, John N.....1853-1868
Brattan, Robert .....1891-1894	McLane, Allan .....1905-1906
Brown, Geo. S.....1869-1891	McLane, James L....1874-1893
Brune, Fred W.....1873-1899	Marshall, Jno. W.....1907
Brune, Herbert M....1913	Maslin, Frank N.....1915
Betts, B. Abner.....1907-1912	Morris, John T.....1863-1909
Cohen, Jacob I.....1853-1869	Morris, Thomas J....1899-1912
Crichton, William ...1856-1857	Morrison, F. D.....1898-1904
Cushing, Joseph .....1891-1903	Morrison, Geo. C.....1906-1912
Cate, Isaac M.....1907	Newcomer, B. F.....1853-1901
Cary, John R.....1907	Newcomer, Waldo ...1895
Darby, Francis M....1893-1905	Norris, C. Sidney....1863-1864
Davis, Elias .....1867-1872	Patterson, W. B.....1915
Doyle, Wm. J.....1881-1897	Perin, W. B.....1857-1864
Eaton, Geo. N.....1857-1874	Randall, Blanchard...1898
*Emmert, Samuel ...1913-1914	Roberts, Edward .....1875-1880
Fisher, Wm., M. D...1854-1880	Robinson .A. C., M. D.1857-1872
Fisher, Wm. A.....1872-1891	Robinson, Edward L.1907
Foley, Daniel J.....1880-1905	Rogers, Geo. M.....1870-1880
Glenn, John .....1853-1854	Schumacher, A. ....1857-1872
Glenn, John .....1870-1896	Shoemaker, Samuel ..1913
Glenn, John, Jr.....1896	Stirling, A.....1859-1860
Glenn, John M.....1881	Steiner, Bernard C....1907
Glenn, W. W.....1854-1876	Thomas, Douglas H..1898-1906
Green, Jas. B.....1879-1885	Thomas, Sterling ...1861-1865
Hinkley, John .....1913	Tome, Jacob .....1866-1899
Hollins, J. Smith....1853-1858	Trust, Edwin H.....1882-1884
Howard, Chas. ....1857-1869	Trust, Jacob .....1854-1882
Jackson, John J.....1872-1874	Von Lingen, Geo. A...1878-1907
James, Nathaniel W..1903-1911	Walter, Moses R....1891-1917
James, Norman .....1912	Wethered, Chas. E....1861-1888
†Jenkins, Michael ...1885-1915	Whitridge, John A...1898-1907
Jenkins, Thos. G.....1859-1862	Wilkins, Geo. C.. ...1898-1907
Keener, W. H.....1880-1881	Wilkins, Jos., M. D...1857-1869

*Died 1915.

†Died September, 1915.

DIRECTORS OF THE MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER.

From the time of its incorporation, 1853,
with their terms of service.

Baker, Wm. G.....1853-1858	Foley, Daniel J.....1880-1905
Cohen, Jacob I.....1853-1869	Keener, W. H.....1880-1881
Glenn, John .....1853-1854	Doyle, Wm. J.....1881-1897
Hollins, J. Smith.....1853-1858	Glenn, John M.....1881
McJilton, John N.....1853-1868	Trust, Edwin H.....1882-1884
Newcomer, B. F.....1853-1901	Baker, W. S. G.....1885-1917
Fisher, Wm., M. D...1854-1880	Jenkins, Michael .....1885-1915
Glenn, W. W.....1854-1876	Brattan, Robert.....1891-1894
McHenry, J. Howard..1854-1888	Cushing, Joseph.....1891-1903
Trust, Jacob .....1854-1882	Leib, John L.....1891-1893
Crichton, Wm.....1856-1857	Walter, Moses R.....1891-1917
Lemmon, Richard ....1856-1863	Appold, Geo. G.....1893-1897
Eaton, Geo. N.....1857-1874	Darby, Francis M....1893-1905
Howard, Chas. ....1857-1869	Newcomer, Waldo....1895
Perin, W. B.....1857-1864	Glenn, John, Jr.....1896
Robinson, A.C., M.D..1857-1872	Morrison, F. D.....1898-1904
Schumacher, A. ....1857-1872	Randall, Blanchard...1898
Wilkins, Jos., M. D..1857-1860	Thomas, Douglas H..1898-1906
Jenkins, Thos. G.....1859-1862	Wilkins, Geo. C.....1898-1907
King, Francis T.....1859-1892	Whitridge, John A....1898-1907
Stirling, A. ....1859-1860	Morris, Thomas J....1899-1912
Baker, Chas. J.....1861-1894	James, Nathaniel W..1903-1911
Thomas, Sterling.....1861-1865	McLane, Allan.....1905-1906
Wethered, Chas. E....1861-1888	Morrison, Geo. C....1906-1912
Morris, John T.....1863-1909	Betts, B. Abner.....1907-1912
Norris, C. Sidney....1863-1864	Bradley, Chas. S.....1907-1909
Blanchard, E. Wyatt.1863-1880	Cate, Isaac M.....1907
Tome, Jacob .....1866-1899	Cary, John R.....1907
Davis, Elias .....1867-1872	Marshall, Jno. ....1907
Brown, Geo. S.....1869-1891	Robinson, Edward L..1907
Glenn, John .....1870-1896	Steiner, Bernard C....1907
Rogers, Geo. M.....1870-1880	James, Norman.....1912
Fisher, Wm. A.....1872-1891	Brune, Herbert M....1913
Jackson, John J.....1872-1874	Emmert, Samuel.....1913-1914
Brune, Fred W.....1873-1899	Hinkley, John .....1913
McLane, James L....1874-1893	Shoemaker, Samuel...1913
Roberts, Edward.....1875-1880	Patterson, W. B.....1915
Von Lingen, Geo. A..1878-1907	Maslin, Frank N.....1915
Green, Jas. B .....1879-1885	Kohn, Louis B.....1917

OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

From its incorporation in 1853, with their terms of service.

Presidents.

McHenry, J. Howard.....	1853-1881
Newcomer, B. F.....	1881-1901
Morris, John T.....	1901-1909
*Jenkins, Michael	1909-1915
Newcomer, Waldo	1915

Treasurers.

Cohen, Jacob I.....	1853-1857
Wilkins, Joseph	1857-1860
Newcomer, B. F.....	1860-1881
Doyle, Wm. J.....	1881-1896
Newcomer, Waldo	1896-1915
Robinson, Edw. L.....	1915

Secretaries.

Newcomer, B. F.....	1853-1864
Morris, John T.	1864-1901
Morrison, F. D.....	1901-1904
Newcomer, Waldo	1904-1906
Morrison, Geo. C.....	1906-1907
Bledsoe, John F.....	1907

Superintendents.

Loughery, David M.....	1853-1854
McKenny, Rev. J. A.....	1854-1860
Keener, Chas H.....	1860-1865
Morrison, F. D.....	1865-1904
Morrison, Geo. C.....	1904-1906
Bledsoe, John F.....	1906

*Died September 7, 1915.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

1915-1917.

Terms of continuous service.	
John M. Glenn.....	Since 1882
W. S. G. Baker.....	" 1885
Moses R. Walter.....	" 1891
Waldo Newcomer	" 1895
John Glenn, Jr.....	" 1896
Blanchard Randall	" 1898
Isaac M. Cate.....	" 1907
John R. Cary.....	" 1907
John W. Marshall.....	" 1907
Edward L. Robinson.....	" 1907
Bernard C. Steiner.....	" 1907
Norman James	" 1912
Herbert M. Brune.....	" 1913
John Hinkley	" 1913
Samuel Shoemaker	" 1913
George C. Jenkins.....	" 1915
W. B. Patterson.....	" 1915
Frank N. Maslin.....	" 1915
Louis B. Kohu.....	" 1917

President.

Waldo Newcomer.

Secretary.

John F. Bledsoe.

Treasurer.

Edward L. Robinson.

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

1915-1916.

1916-1917.

Superintendent.

John F. Bledsoe, A. M.

John F. Bledsoe, A. M.

Superintendent's Secretary.

Miss I. Octavia Alpiser.

Miss I. Octavia Alpiser.

TEACHERS.

DEPARTMENT OF LITERARY WORK.

Kindergarten.

Miss Bertha L. Martien.

Miss Bertha L. Martien.

Primary, Grammar and High School.

Head Teacher,

H. Randolph Latimer, Ph. B.

Mrs. M. H. Langstroth, A. B.,

Mrs. M. H. Langstroth, A. B.,

Miss Annie D. Hobson,

Miss Annie D. Hobson,

Miss Jane E. Christopher,

Miss Jane E. Christopher,

Miss Fannie E. Ladd,

Miss Fannie E. Ladd,

Miss Carmeta Russell,

Miss Carmeta Russell,

Miss Minnie E. Hicks,

Miss Minnie E. Hicks,

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

*Charles H. Bochau, Director,

*Charles H. Bochau, Director,

Miss Margaret S. Madden,

Miss Margaret S. Madden,

Miss Regina M. Feigley,

Miss Regina M. Feigley,

TYPEWRITING.

Mr. Wm. J. Hogan, Jr.

Miss Katharine T. Kelly.

INDUSTRIAL ART.

Miss Margaret M. Custer.

Miss Margaret M. Custer.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.

Miss Elin Helgesson.

Miss Edith O. Bearce.

SWITCHBOARD INSTRUCTOR.

Miss Mary F. Glenn.

Miss Mary F. Glenn.

*Mr. Charles H. Bochau is a full graduate of the Peabody Conservatory of Music.

PIANO TUNING.

Leon S. Gibson.

Maurice I. Tynan.

HOME TEACHING OF ADULTS.

Miss M. Virginia Kelly.

Miss M. Virginia Kelly.

DOMESTIC SCIENCE.

Miss Lillian Caplan.

Miss Lillian Caplan.

HOUSEHOLD DEPARTMENT.

House-Mothers.

Mrs. Jennie E. Harman,

Mrs. Jennie E. Harman,

Miss Benlah Lescalette,

Miss Benlah Lescalette,

Mrs. Martha Norris

Mrs. Martha Norris

Miss Helen Louise Blackwell,

Mrs. Cora M. Bowie,

Assistant House-Mother.

Miss Mary J. Weigle.

Miss Mary J. Weigle.

Supervisors.

Wm. J. Hogan, Jr.

Arthur H. Richmond.

Physician.

Dr. Wilbur M. Pearce.

Dr. Wilbur M. Pearce.

Oculist.

Dr. James J. Carroll.

Dr. James J. Carroll.

Dentist.

Dr. Lewis B. Gatch.

Dr. Lewis B. Gatch.

Nurse.

Miss Sallie Mae Bledsoe.

Miss Sallie Mae Bledsoe.

Purveyor.

Alonzo H. Leonard.

Alonzo H. Leonard.

Chief Engineer.

Charles H. Chisholm.

Charles H. Chisholm.

Carpenter.

John McDonald.

John McDonald.

Farmer.

R. G. Randle.

R. G. Randle.

Dairyman.

Wm. G. Roberts

Wm. G. Roberts.

*Part Year.

Report of President.

February 27, 1918.

His Excellency, The Governor of Maryland,
and the Honorable Members of the General Assembly :

I beg to submit herewith the biennial report of the Maryland School for the Blind, consisting of reports from the Superintendent, the Oculist and Physician, together with certain details of the work.

I cannot emphasize too strongly the remarks of the Superintendent regarding the necessity for larger revenue. The School is managed as economically as possible, but the care of those who are deficient, especially when it comes to educating the blind, involves necessarily a far greater per capita expense than would be necessary in the case of normal children, who can be handled in much larger classes and with less expensive apparatus.

We would greatly appreciate it if the Governor, and any of the legislators, could spare the time to visit the School and see the methods in force and appreciate personally the value of the work being done, the difficulties under which it is done and the earnest attempt to be as economical as possible.

It would be most unfortunate if shortage of funds is to compel us to shorten the term of instruction.

Respectfully submitted,
WALDO NEWCOMER,
President, Maryland School for the Blind.



COTTAGE PORCH

Report of the Superintendent.

To the Board of Directors:

Gentlemen:—It becomes my duty to submit for your consideration a report of the condition and progress of the work of the school, during the past two years. The attendance was as follows:

ENROLLMENT.

1915-1916.

From	Baltimore		Maryland		Washington		Virginia		W. Va.	Del.	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Female	Male	
Present end of Fiscal Year.....	32	27	7	11	9	4	..	1	..	3	94
New Pupils.....	5	3	5	4	1	2	..	..	1	..	21
Total Enrolled	37	30	12	15	10	6	..	1	1	3	115

1916-1917.

Present end of Fiscal Year.....	34	27	14	15	3	8	..	1	..	..	102
New Pupils.....	2	2	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	11
Total Enrolled	36	29	15	18	4	10	..	1	..	..	113

CAUSES OF DISCHARGE AND NON-ATTENDANCE.

1915-1916.

Voluntarily withdrawn.....	3
Feeble-minded	1
Voluntarily withdrawn to accept position.....	1
Expelled	1
Left on account of health.....	1
	— 7
	108

1916-1917.

Graduated	2
Suspended	1
Voluntarily withdrawn to accept positions.....	5
Expelled	1
Died	1
Mentally deficient	3
Voluntarily withdrawn	5
	— 18
Present end of fiscal year.....	95
	113

The attendance has been about as large as usual. In fact, we have had several pupils more from the State of Maryland than were provided for by the appropriation at the per capita allowed. This has been the case during a great many years. Originally, these were provided for out of the surplus revenue appropriation of \$2,000.00 per year, but by a ruling made in 1912 we have since that time been deprived of this, hence the school had to run at a loss.

We are asking for an increase of \$7,000.00 per year in our appropriation for the next two years, with a per capita of \$400.00. On account of the increased cost of maintenance, this is absolutely necessary if we are to run the school the full term. The item of fuel alone will cost two or three times as much as previously. If the Legislature does not see fit to give us this additional amount, we shall be compelled to hold the school open only part of the term.

The health of the children during the period has been remarkable. The life in the country under our present cottage system conditions is ideal for a school of this character.

There are certain improvements that are needed, however. We are very much in need of a good gymnasium, containing all necessary apparatus and a swimming pool. At best it is a fight to teach the blind to overcome the great handicap under which they labor; there should be no lack of any facility that may enter into the accomplishment of this end, and physical training is one of the most important means to this end. We also need a small hospital, where all cases of contagious diseases may be isolated, thus preventing a spread of disease throughout the school.

We have every reason to feel that our new buildings meet the modern requirements of this particular phase of education and when it is known that this plant has not cost the State of Maryland one cent, it would seem that the taxpayers can and should supply the additional equipment and adequate maintenance. Without any special canvass, we are able to keep our quota from the State filled. Should we make a thorough canvass of the State we would probably be able to add at least thirty children to our enrollment from the State. In fact, we always have a good waiting list.





AT RECESS ON THE PERGOLA

I would recommend, therefore, that a special bill be introduced in the Legislature, making provision for the admittance of all children, who are subjects for the school and that all who may be received over and above the number provided for in the general appropriation be paid for out of a contingent fund, at the legal per capita. It seems to me that if the school is expected to fulfill its mission, there should be no limit to the number of children admitted, so long as there is a single blind child within the confines of the State.

I submit herewith the usual statistical data and reports from the physician, dentist and oculist.

Our course of study has been slightly modified and for the sake of economy we are not printing the usual outline. Should anyone desire such additional information as is usually found in our reports, not found in this one, we shall be glad to send them a report of a previous period which contains it.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

Mr. George C. Jenkins for his liberal donations each Christmas and at other times.

Mr. Harold Randolph for tickets to Peabody Recitals.

Mrs. J. M. T. Finney for her interest in one of our girls.

Mr. Charles Rossberg for clothing for children.

Miss Katherine Lee for clothing for children.

Miss Josephine V. Fox for her assistance in expression work.

Miss Georgena Rogers for clothing for children.

The Arion Singing Society for concert for children.

Mr. Abram Moses for lecture recital on music.

Mr. Frank B. Cahn for violin cello, donated to school.

Mr. Joseph W. Jenkins for fruit to sick children.

Miss L. H. Yarnell for clothing for children.

Mrs. H. C. Hauser for clothing for children.

Henry Watson Aid Society for interest in several of our children.

Miss Fannie Spencer for vocal recital.

Mrs. J. W. Bronner for clothing for children.

Mrs. Waldo Newcomer for clothing for children.

Mr. Waldo Newcomer for generous contributions.

Mrs. James M. Maslin for generous contributions and personal service in campaign to raise funds.

Mr. Frank N. Maslin for generous contributions and personal interest in campaign to raise funds.

Mr. John W. Marshall for personal service and interest in campaign to raise funds.

All local newspapers who have kindly sent us publications free of charge.

Donations of clothing and small sums of money from various parties, used by the home teachers in their work.

To all who have in any way contributed to the welfare and success of the school and not mentioned in above list.

OUR NEEDS.

Our needs during the past year have not decreased. In many respects they are greater, but we can at least present them in the same terms as heretofore. They are most urgent and it is to be hoped that those who are blessed in possessing a goodly amount of this world's goods will not forget the little blind children of their City and State; but will make it possible to provide the additional buildings, improvements, etc., necessary to render our plant entirely complete. They are:

1. A fund of \$10,000 to plant and beautify our grounds. Every one who has seen our location has spoken of the natural beauty of the place and how well it lends itself to improvement. The grounds, driveways, etc., were carefully laid out by a landscape architect before the school was built. It is our desire to plant trees, shrubbery, etc. A donation to this purpose would afford a beautiful memorial to some loved one.

2. A pipe organ to cost about \$8,000. There is not a more important phase of our work than music, and organ playing often affords to the blind a practical means of making a living. In order to properly prepare our students for

this work we need a first class three manual electric-pneumatic organ.

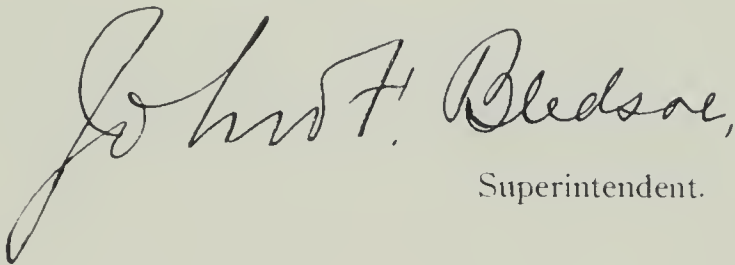
3. Playground apparatus. \$3,000 will provide this.

4. A gymnasium containing a swimming pool and running track, together with proper apparatus. For this we need a fund of \$40,000. What a splendid memorial this would make!

5. Donations, bequests, etc., toward a permanent endowment fund for the school.

6. \$15,000 with which to build a small modern hospital.

Respectfully submitted,


Superintendent.

FORM OF BEQUEST.

Money Legacy.

I give and bequeath to the Maryland School for the Blind (incorporated by the General Assembly of Maryland) the sum of.....Dollars.

Real Estate.

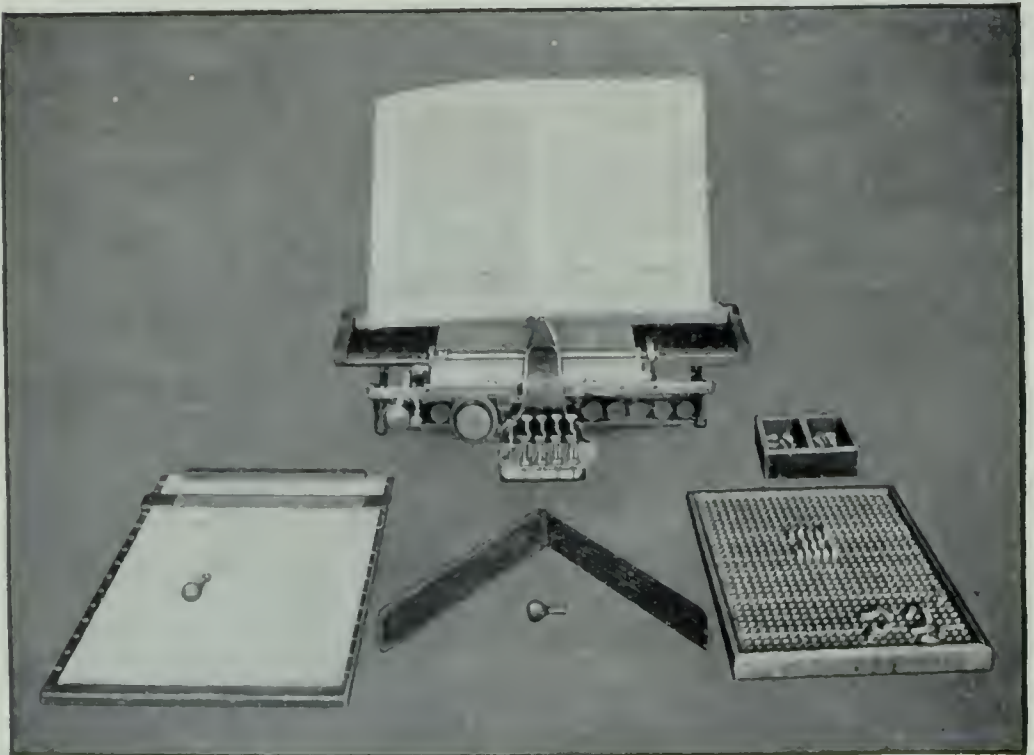
I give and devise to the Maryland School for the Blind (incorporated by the General Assembly of Maryland)

(Describe the property given.)



CHILD LIFE AT THE SCHOOL.

Kleidograph for Embossed Writing.



Desk Writing Tablet.

Pocket Tablet.

Frame and Type for Mathematics

Report of Oculist.

To the Superintendent and Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind:

Gentlemen:—I have the honor to submit my sixth biennial report as oculist to the Maryland School for the Blind, covering the period from June 30, 1915, to June 30, 1917. During this time fifty-two white applicants were examined for admission. Six were recommended, but did not enter. Thirteen were considered ineligible, eleven having sufficiently good sight to follow schools for seeing children; one was too young, and another was given a trial at the public school, with instruction to return for re-examination in eight months. Thirty-one were recommended to and accepted by the Superintendent. The causes of blindness in this last group of children were as follows: Ophthalmia neonatorum 7, or 22.6 per cent; corneal opacity 5, one being due to interstitial keratitis; congenital cataract 3; iridocyclitis probably tubercular, 1; kerato-iritis, 1; choroidoretinitis, 2; neuro-retinitis, 1; detachment of retina, 1; atrophy of optic nerve, 3; infantile glaucoma, 1; high myopia with choroidal atrophy, 2; high hyperopia with choroidal atrophy, 2; extensive burn by nitric acid, 1; and gunshot wound, 1.

In the Department for the Colored Blind and Deaf twenty-one applicants were examined. Thirteen were found eligible, recommended to and accepted by the Superintendent. Of this number four were deaf mutes and nine were partially or totally blind. The causes of blindness were: Ophthalmia neonatorum, 1; corneal opacity 1; congenital cataract, 1; kerato-iritis, 1; atrophy of the optic nerve, 3; high myopia with choroidal-atrophy, 1; and gunshot wound of the eye, 1. Eight applicants were considered

ineligible, six of them needing hospital treatment and two having sight good enough to go to schools for the seeing.

During the past two years there has been a noticeable increase in the number of children examined and found not suitable for a school for the blind. District nurses, Health Department nurses, teachers and field workers of charitable organizations frequently come in contact with children with seriously defective sight, and from time to time send the worst ones for examination to find out if they are eligible for the Maryland School for the Blind. It is not always easy to tell whether a child with a considerable degree of impaired vision should be sent to a school for the seeing or a school for the blind. Persons, therefore, whose avocations throw them with children with bad sight should send all doubtful cases for special examination. A certain number of them will be found suitable subjects for the Maryland School for the Blind. The interest shown by teachers and nurses in children with defective sight during the last two years is indeed most commendable, and it is hoped it will meet encouragement by all, especially by school boards and by officials of our City and State Departments of Health.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES J. CARROLL, M. D.

Report of Physician.

To the Superintendent and Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind:

Gentlemen:—

Many times during the past year persons who are interested in the Maryland School for the Blind have inquired of me, "What do you do for the blind children at the School?"

I take the liberty in my biennial report to state briefly what we are doing to keep the children well, the results of our efforts and a few suggestions that will materially help us in our most interesting work.

At the opening of the School for the fall term each pupil is examined thoroughly as to the condition of the nose, throat, heart, lungs, teeth, and any defects noted on previous examinations are investigated.

A separate card is issued for each child, and the results of the examinations are kept on file.

Care is used to exclude any contagious diseases before the children are allowed to mingle.

If the teeth are defective, the School dentist is consulted, if because of some physical defect the gymnasium work is to be restricted or discontinued it is so noted; in case the child requires special diet it is so ordered.

What results are noted each year to reward us for our efforts?

The general health of the pupil is improved, the new and better way of living is made clear, and I am told by the teachers that the pupils work with more enthusiasm, complain less of illness, and seem happier in their school surroundings.

The suggestions I have to offer are briefly these: Give us better facilities in the shape of a well equipped hospital, a more complete development of the grounds so the children can walk and exercise freely, and a swimming pool in connection with the gymnasium.

I want to commend the nurse of the School for her most efficient work and the hospitals of the city for caring for the surgical cases which could not be handled at the School with our present facilities.

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) W. M. PEARCE, M. D.



Report of Dentist.

To the Superintendent and Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind:

Gentlemen:—The beginning of the scholastic year of 1916-17 found me in the military service on the Mexican border. Consequently I was not able to resume my duties at the school until January 8, 1917. Therefore, my third biennial report herewith submitted is not complete, because I have been unable to get complete record of the work done during my absence from the school.

Examination of the 21 new pupils presented disclosed the following: Cavities, 144, 35 of which were in FIRST PERMANENT MOLARS.

Permanent teeth lost, 2; permanent crowns lost, 4; gingivitis (slight), 2.

Only three of these pupils showed evidence of previous dental attention.

Examination of the 9 new pupils in the Colored Department revealed 28 cavities, 5 of which were in FIRST PERMANENT MOLARS.

Thus a total of 172 cavities and other conditions needing treatment were added to the vast amount of work which should be done.

My second report shows that 315 cavities beside other unhealthy conditions were found in the mouths of the 57 pupils of both departments examined. I cite the above as evidence of the accumulation of work to be done.

Treatment of putrescent conditions continues to occupy much of the time.

Services to pupils whose parents were able to pay for same were rendered in overtime and are included in the following summary, there being but three of these:

In 63 patients 174 teeth were treated.

Medicinal treatments 87.

Medicinal treatments of abscess cases, 19, of which 9 were in temporary teeth.

Pulps extirpated, 9.

Fillings: Amalgam 94, cement 19, guttapercha 10, total 123, of which 32 were inserted into temporary teeth.

Extracted: Temporary teeth 40, permanent teeth 11.

Root canals of 16 teeth were filled.

Pulps capped, 5.

The teeth of 7 patients were cleaned.

It is impossible, in the time allowed, to render dental services to all of the pupils who are urgently in need of attention.

Respectfully submitted,

L. B. GATCH, D. D. S.



MANUAL TRAINING—BOYS

SUPERINTENDENT'S STATEMENT OF OPERATION.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1916.

INCOME—MISCELLANEOUS.

Broom Shop Sales.....	\$31,099.18	
Cannery Sales.....	319.21	
Dairy ".....	2,746.33	
Farm ".....	1,059.25	
Ice ".....	394.92	
Laundry ".....	9,201.32	
Purveyors' Stores—Profit.....	291.87	
Manual Training Sales.....	93 93	\$45,206.01

INCOME—TUITION.

State of Maryland.....	\$33,000.00	
District of Columbia.....	4,462 50	
State of Delaware.....	525.00	
Salvatore Desio.....	350 00	
Virdin Marshall.....	350.00	
Anna Robertson.....	350.00	
Harry Sappington.....	50.00	
Max Theodore.....	350.00	39,437.50
Total Income.....		\$84,643.51

EXPENDITURE.

Broom Shop—Wages.....	\$11,215.78	
Material and Supplies.....	20,202.98	
General Supervision.....	1,036.45	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	1,113.86	\$33,569.07
Cannery—Wages.....	\$ 68.35	
Supplies.....	380.35	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	55.89	504.59
Farm—Wages.....	\$ 1,731.53	
Supplies, Seeds and Etc.....	696.47	
Stable Supplies.....	472.92	
Shrink in Inventory.....	71.55	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	583.05	3,555.52
Dairy—Wages.....	\$ 534.76	
Supplies.....	1,519.51	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	399.81	2,454.08
Ice Plant—		
Power and General Supervision..	\$ 613.55	
Supplies, Miscellaneous Exp....	160.16	773 71
Laundry—Wages and Commission.	\$ 3,066.30	
Supplies.....	1,001.14	
Power.....	3,096.28	
Miscellaneous.....	884.75	
Delivery.....	691.53	8,740.00
Board—Cottage A.....	\$ 3,872.99	
" B.....	4,639.91	
" C.....	4,602.03	
" D.....	4,334.94	17,449.87
Hospital and Surgery.....		1,017.85
White School—Salaries.....	\$ 8,154.14	
Supplies.....	671.93	
General Supervision.....	8,896.36	17,722.43
Discount.....		169.84
		\$85,956.96
Less:—Overdistribution of Auto Expense.....		2.00
Total Expenditure.....		85,954.96
Deficit.....		\$ 1,311.45

STATEMENT OF OPERATION OF BROOM SHOP.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1916.

Broom Shop Sales.....			\$31,099.18
<i>Deduct:</i>			
Inventory June 30, 1915, Materials.....	\$16,830.34		
Inventory June 30, 1915, Finished Goods.....	2,455.90		
	<u>\$19,286.24</u>		
Purchases—Materials and Supplies.....	12,426.18		
Wages.....	11,215.78		
	<u>\$42,928.20</u>		
<i>Less:</i>			
Inventory June 30, 1916, Materials	\$10,398.09		
Inventory June 30, 1916, Finished			
Brooms.....	1,111 35	11,509.44	
<i>Manufacturing Cost of Goods Sold....</i>			31,418.76
<i>Manufacturing Loss....</i>			<u>319.58</u>
<i>Add:</i>			
General Supervision.....	\$ 1,036.45		
Manufacturing Expenses.....	530.34		
Delivery Expenses.....	583.52	2,150.31	
<i>Loss.....</i>			<u><u>\$ 2,469.89</u></u>

TREASURER'S REPORT.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1916.

INCOME.

State of Maryland.....	\$33,000.00	
District of Columbia.....	4,462.50	
State of Delaware.....	525.00	
Salvatore Desio.....	350.00	
Anna Robertson.....	350.00	
H. Sappington.....	50.00	
Virdin Marshall.....	350.00	
Max Theodore.....	350.00	\$39,437.50
Income from Investments.....		122.50
Superintendent's Receipts retained as below,		
Broom Shop Sales.....	\$31,099.18	
Cannery Sales.....	319.21	
Dairy	2,746.33	
Farm	1,059.25	
Ice	394.92	
Laundry	9,201.32	
Purveyors' Stores—Profit.....	291.87	
Manual Training Sales.....	93.93	45,206.01
<i>Total Income</i>		<u>\$84,766.01</u>

EXPENDITURES.

Bequest of Annie Vernon.....	\$ 1,012.84	
Expenses.....	57.40	
Interest	2,783.38	
Taxes	127.64	
Supt.'s Account per orders.....	\$35,000.00	
Gift—for Automobile.....	500.00	
Receipts retained as above.....	45,206.01	
	<u>\$80,706.01</u>	
<i>Add:—</i> Balance in hands of Superintendent June 30, 1916.....	28,818.09	
	<u>\$109,524.10</u>	
<i>Less:—</i> Charged to Permanent Improvements,		
Cement Walks.....	\$1,036.83	
Corn Shed.....	263.12	1,299.95
		<u>\$108,224.15</u>
<i>Deduct:—</i> Balance in hands of Superintendent June 30, 1916.....	22,269.19	
Total Disbursement by Superintendent for Operation.....	85,954.96	
	<u>\$89,936.22</u>	
<i>Add:—</i> Reserve for Depreciation of Machinery		
2½% on \$81,139.63.....	2,028.49	
Auto Truck charged off—This Account to appear hereafter in Superintendent's books	1,450.00	
Total Expenditure.....		93,414.71
<i>Deficit to Principal Account.</i>		<u><u>\$ 8,648.70</u></u>

PRINCIPAL ACCOUNT.

AS AT JUNE 30, 1916.

Balance June 30, 1915.....	\$507,058.83
<i>Less:</i> —Deficit.....	8,648 70
	<u>\$498,410.13</u>

Represented by:

Cash	\$ 12,563.64	
Colored Department—Advances.....	36,750.00	
Fayette and Paca Streets Property.....	55,308.36	
Ground Rent.....	2,150.00	
Newcomer Hall Furnishings.....	7,546.68	
Newcomer Hall Furniture and Fixtures	20,000.00	
Taylor Avenue Property—June 30, 1915		
“	\$377,151.11	

Add:—Additional..... 1,361.85 378,512.96

Taylor Avenue Machinery..... \$ 81,139.63

Less:—Reserve for Depreciation.. 8,065.04 73,074.59

Superintendent's Account Balance 22,269.19

Accrued Income:

State of Maryland.....	\$ 24,637.50	
H. Sappington.....	50.00	
District of Columbia.....	2,800.00	
Salvatore Desio.....	175.00	27,662.50
		<u>\$635,837.92</u>

Less:

Due Newcomer & Co.....	\$ 35,000.00	
National Exchange Bank.....	16,000.00	
Notes Payable.....	24,000.00	
Adult Blind Fund.....	48,689.57	
Gifts	12,653.33	
Bequest of Annie Vernon.....	1,084.89	\$137,427.79
		<u>\$498,410.13</u>

SUPERINTENDENT'S STATEMENT OF OPERATION.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917.

INCOME—MISCELLANEOUS.

Broom Shop Sales.....	\$52,212.80	
Cannery	1,112.88	
Dairy	3,310.21	
Dairy Plant	268.21	
Farm	1,102.33	
Ice	428.68	
Laundry	10,610.16	
Manual Training Sales.....	80.61	\$ 69,125.88

INCOME—TUITION.

State of Maryland.....	\$33,000.00	
District of Columbia.....	4,550.00	
Salvatore Desio.....	350.00	
Anna Robertson.....	350.00	38,250.00
Total Income.....		\$107,375.88

EXPENDITURE.

Broom Shop—Wages.....	\$13,435.35	
Materials and Supplies.....	29,844.98	
General Supervision.....	962.09	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	2,043.02	\$ 46,285.44
Cannery—Wages.....	\$ 77.32	
Supplies.....	675.87	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	65.64	818.83
Farm—Wages.....	\$ 1,265.98	
Supplies, Seeds, Etc.....	1,084.38	
Stable Supplies.....	526.67	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	861.01	
	\$ 3,738.04	
Less:—Increase in Inventory.....	393.70	3,344.34
Dairy—Wages.....	\$ 666.58	
Supplies.....	1,893.64	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	349.58	
	\$ 2,909.80	
Less:—Increase in Inventory.....	494.90	2,414.90
Ice Plant—		
Power and General Supervision.....	\$ 636.68	
Supplies.....	35.97	672.65
Laundry—Wages and commissions.....	\$ 3,279.32	
Supplies.....	1,653.21	
Power.....	3,322.34	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	841.08	
Delivery.....	819.76	9,915.71
Board—Cottage A.....	\$ 4,126.94	
“ B.....	3,940.44	
“ C.....	4,546.45	
“ D.....	4,411.64	17,025.47
Hospital and Surgery.....		950.13
White School—Salaries.....	\$ 8,124.71	
Supplies.....	644.24	
General Supervision.....	8,338.08	
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	1,125.00	18,232.03
Insurance—Not distributed during year as part of Gen. Supervision.....		1,937.96
Power Plant—Shrink in Inventory.....		98.63
Purveyors' Stores.....		1,327.87
Auto Trucks Depreciation.....		900.00
Discount Allowed.....		286.86
Entertainment Deficit.....		30.74
Total Expenditure.....		104,241.56
Surplus from Operation.....		\$ 3,134.32

COST OF MAINTAINING COTTAGES.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917.

Cottages	A	B	C	D
Inventory 1916.....	\$ 632.02	\$ 541.63	\$ 744.88	\$ 594.69
Matrons.....	360.00	300.00	445.00	225.00
Maids.....	387.02	337.73	385.63	374.37
Power, Heat and Light....	666.82	666.82	666.82	666.82
Groceries.....	763.36	680.30	551.90	775.65
Provisions.....	685.60	571.95	728.15	622.80
Farm Products.....	75.97	77.12	69.28	80.86
Ice.....	32.58	33.43	28.61	29.20
Dairy Products.....	447.63	404.93	441.94	388.75
Laundry.....	459.91	557.43	967.54	1,025.20
General Supervision.....	160.34	160.34	160.34	160.34
Plant and Equipment.....	6.00	7.59	.00	6.00
General Repairs.....	65.29	87.74	54.60	56.00
Household Supplies.....	83.42	73.65	61.64	67.65
Total.....	\$4,825.96	\$4,500.66	\$5,306.33	\$5,073.33
Less: -Inventory 1917.....	699.02	560.22	759.88	661.69
Total Cost.....	\$4,126.94	\$3,940.44	\$4,546.45	\$4,411.64

STATEMENT OF OPERATION OF BROOM SHOP.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917.

Broom Shop Sales.....	\$52,212.80
<i>Deduct:</i>	
Inventory June 30, 1916, Materials & Supplies.....	\$10,398.09
Inventory June 30, 1916, Finished Brooms.....	1,111.35
	\$11,509.44
Purchases—	
Materials and Supplies.....	\$40,217.50
Wages.....	13,435.35
	53,652.85
	\$65,162.29
<i>Less:—Inventory June 30, 1917</i>	
Materials and Supplies.....	\$19,725.46
Finished Brooms.....	2,156.50
	21,881.96
Manufacturing Cost of Goods Sold....	43,280.33
Manufacturing Profit....	\$ 8,932.47
<i>Less:</i>	
General Supervision.....	\$ 962.09
Manufacturing Expense.....	1,010.15
Delivery Expense.....	1,032.87
	3,005.11
Profit.....	\$ 5,927.36

TREASURER'S REPORT.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917.

INCOME.

State of Maryland.....	\$ 33,000.00	
District of Columbia.....	4,550.00	
Salvatore Desio.....	350.00	
Anna Robertson.....	350.00	\$ 38,250.00
Income from Investments.....		122.50
Interest.....		78.62
Superintendent's Receipts retained as below,		
Broom Shop Sales.....	\$ 52,212.80	
Cannery ".....	1,112.88	
Dairy ".....	3,310.21	
Dairy Plant ".....	268.21	
Farm ".....	1,102.33	
Ice ".....	428.68	
Laundry ".....	10,610.16	
Manual Training Sales....	80.61	69,125.88
<i>Total Income</i>		<u>\$107,577.00</u>

EXPENDITURE.

Bequest of Annie Vernon.....	\$ 1,012.84	
Expenses.....	62.20	
Interest.....	2,063.62	
Supt.'s Account per orders.....	\$ 58,500.00	
Receipts retained as above.....	69,125.88	
	<u>\$127,625.88</u>	
<i>Add:—</i> Balance in hands of Superintendent June 30, 1917.....	22,269.19	
	<u>\$149,895.07</u>	
<i>Less:—</i> Charged to Permanent Improvements,		
Engineer's Cottage. \$ 4,044.55		
White School Plant. 3,143.23		
Coal Shed.....	461.50	7,649.28
		<u>\$142,245.79</u>
<i>Deduct:—</i> Balance in hands of Superintendent June 30, 1917.....	38,004.23	
Total Disbursement by Superintendent for Operation.....		104,241.56
		<u>\$107,380.22</u>
<i>Add:—</i> Reserve for Depreciation of Machinery		
2½% on \$81,139.63.....	2,028.49	
<i>Total Expenditure</i>		<u>109,408.71</u>
<i>Deficit to Principal Account.</i> ..		<u><u>\$ 1,831.71</u></u>

PRINCIPAL ACCOUNT.

AS AT JUNE 30, 1917.

Balance June 30, 1916	\$498,410.13
Less:—Deficit	1,831.71
	<u>\$496,578.42</u>

Represented by:

Cash	\$ 5,127.68	
" Special Contributions	3,392.96	
Colored Department Advances	36,750.00	
Fayette and Paca Streets Property	55,308.36	
Ground Rent	2,150.00	
Newcomer Hall Furnishings	7,546.68	
Newcomer Hall Furniture and Fixtures	20,000.00	
Taylor Avenue Property	\$378,512.96	
Add:—	7,619.28	386,162.24
Taylor Avenue Machinery	\$ 81,139.63	
Less:—Reserve for Depreciation ..	10,093.53	71,046.10
Superintendent's Account Balance		38,004.23

Accrued Income:

State of Maryland	\$ 20,512.50	
District of Columbia	2,275.00	
Salvatoria Desio	175.00	
Henry Sappington	50.00	23,012.50
		<u>\$648,500.75</u>

Less:

Due Newcomer & Co.	\$ 20,000.00	
" National Exchange Bank ..	28,000.00	
" Adult Blind Fund	49,689.57	
" Notes Payable	19,000.00	
" Special Contributions	21,192.96	
Gifts	12,653.33	
Bequest of Mrs. Annie K. Vernon ..	1,086.47	151,922.33

\$496,578.42

This is to certify that I have audited the books and records of the Maryland School for the Blind, for the years ending June 30, 1916, and and June 30, 1917, and found the same to be correctly maintained, and that the preceding statements represent the true condition as at the respective dates.

CHARLES H. SCHNEPPE, JR.,
Certified Public Accountant.



PIANO TUNING



TYPEWRITING



BLIND GIRL OPERATING SWITCHBOARD



REED, RAFFIA AND CORD WORK

LIST OF PUPILS.

Enrollment by Cities and Counties.

1915—1916.

Alleghany County.....	1	Talbot County.....	2
Anne Arundel County.....	5	Washington County.....	6
Baltimore County.....	5	Worcester County.....	1
Baltimore City.....	67	Wilmington, Delaware.....	3
Frederick County.....	3	Roanoke, Virginia.....	1
Harford County.....	1	West Virginia.....	1
Howard County.....	1	District of Columbia.....	16
Kent County.....	1		
Prince George County.....	1	Total	115

1915—1916.

FEMALES.

Total Number, 57.

Baum, Catherine.....	Baltimore City.
Bronner, Edith M.....	Baltimore City.
Byrnes, Margaret.....	Baltimore City.
Bloom, Bertha	Baltimore City.
Bradley, Catherine.....	Washington, D. C.
Burkley, May.....	Washington, D. C.
Brink, Evelyn Louise.....	Washington, D. C.
Burger, Grace Spear.....	Washington, D. C.
Birch, Audrey.....	Berlin, Worcester County.
Coomes, Elizabeth.....	Baltimore City.
Croucher, Mary Grace.....	Baltimore City.
Collins, Mary.....	Washington, D. C.
Cooney, Matilda Celeste.....	Washington, D. C.
Cook, Emma.....	Oxford, Talbot County.
Desio, Delphine.....	Washington, D. C.
Elkins, Esther	Baltimore City.
Evans, Mary Victoria.....	Baltimore City.
Everett, Mabel.....	Chestertown, Kent County.
Elliott, Evelyn.....	Severn, Anne Arundel County.
Farley, Gertrude.....	Baltimore City.
Gunther, Margaret.....	Baltimore City.
Harback, Hazel.....	Baltimore City.
Healey, Martha Alice.....	Baltimore City.
Horn, Catherine.....	Baltimore City.
Hudgins, Florence Mae.....	Baltimore City.

Hall, Margaret.....	Revels, Anne Arundel County.
Headley, Mary Louise.....	Prince George's County.
Jackson, Martha Louise.....	Ivory, Howard County.
Kittleband, Bertha.....	Baltimore City.
Lennon, Emma.....	Baltimore City.
Matthews, Mollie	Baltimore City.
Mills, Inez.....	Baltimore City.
Morse, Ellen.....	Baltimore City.
Moshier, Josephine	Baltimore City.
McGovern, Jeanette.....	Baltimore City.
Mackessy, Julia.....	Washington, D. C.
May, Catherine	Washington, D. C.
Markel, Margaret.....	St. Helena, Baltimore County
Necesson, Caroline.....	Baltimore City.
Norford, Georgia.....	Smithsburg, Washington County.
Norris, Alberta.....	Lansdowne, Baltimore County
Norris, Beatrice.....	Lansdowne, Baltimore County.
Patten, Dorothy.....	Baltimore County.
Pietsch, Mabel.....	Baltimore City.
Phipps, Lila	Churchton, Anne Arundel County.
Pearl, Anna May.....	Hagerstown, Washington County.
Robertson, Anne.....	Roanoke, Virginia.
Schmidt, Regina.....	Baltimore City.
Smith, Marian A.....	Baltimore City.
Stevens, Olive L.....	Baltimore City.
Strickroth, Cunigunda.....	Baltimore City.
Thorpe, Ruth	Baltimore City.
Turner, Mildred.....	White Hall, Harford County.
Theodore, Ethel.....	Charleston, West Virginia.
Watts, Helen.....	Glenburnie, Anne Arundel County.
Weigand, Lillian.....	Baltimore City.
Yensch, Clara.....	Washington, D. C.

1915—1916.

MALES.

Total Number, 58.

Baltrushytis, Peter	Baltimore City.
Becker, Philip.....	Baltimore City.
Bodkin, Edward.....	Baltimore City.
Burroughs, Edwin.....	Baltimore City.
Bowhay, George Higgs.....	Hancock, Washington County.
Barry, Louis W.....	Washington, D. C.
Bradley, George Francis.....	Washington, D. C.
Carney, Harry Hamilton.....	Baltimore City.
Chenoweth, Joseph.....	Baltimore City.

Cox, Allen Homier.....Keedysville, Washington County.
 Emge, Leroy.....Baltimore City.
 Fleming, James.....Baltimore City.
 Frith, Paul A.....Wilmington, Delaware.
 Gebhardt, William.....Baltimore City.
 Hobbs, Harvey.....Wilmington, Delaware.
 Hall, Paul.....Revels, Anne Arundel County.
 Hewitt, John.....Sparrows Point, Baltimore County.
 Jones, ClydeBaltimore City.
 Jednoralski, Thomas.....Baltimore City.
 Kirby, Howard S.....Baltimore City.
 Kidd, Myron Lord.....Washington, D. C.
 Leon, William Alex.....Baltimore City.
 Lednum, Harvey.....Bozman, Talbot County.
 Langley, Milton.....Old Philadelphia Road, Baltimore County.
 Meeks, Paul E.....Baltimore City.
 Mohler, William.....Halethorpe, Baltimore County.
 Munchow, VincentBaltimore City.
 Marshall, J. Virden.....Lewes, Delaware.
 Naiman, David.....Baltimore City.
 Nollenberger, Otto.....Baltimore City.
 Norris, Joseph A.....Lansdowne, Baltimore County.
 O'Day, Charles.....Baltimore City.
 Penn, William Louis.....Baltimore City.
 Richmond, Arthur.....Baltimore City.
 Roberts, Daniel.....Baltimore City.
 Riggles, Ira W.....Frederick, Frederick County.
 Redmond, Clarence E.....Washington, D. C.
 Rodgers, Robert L.....Baltimore City.
 Ryan, John Anthony.....Baltimore City.
 Scarpello, Pietro.....Baltimore City.
 Smith, James F.....Baltimore City.
 Smith, John Henry.....Baltimore City.
 Stierhoff, Gordon Walter.....Baltimore City.
 Stone, Guy Victor.....Baltimore City.
 Schneider, John.....Baltimore City.
 Sappington, Harry Boyle.....Libertytown, Frederick County.
 Strite, Andrew Louis.....Hagerstown, Washington County.
 Simmons, Henry Franklin.....Baltimore City.
 Strickler, Carl.....Washington, D. C.
 Trigger, Frank.....Baltimore City.
 Triplett, John Bush.....Brunswick, Frederick County.
 Vogl, Conrad.....Baltimore City.
 Weeks, Roger.....Baltimore City.
 Welker, Herman.....Baltimore City.

Watts, Frank W.....Baltimore City.
 White, Jess M.....Hagerstown, Washington County.
 Zamrzla, William.....Baltimore City.
 Zamrzla, Lawrence.....Baltimore City.

Enrollment by Cities and Counties.

1916—1917.

Alleghany County.....	1	Prince George County.....	1
Anne Arundel County.....	5	Talbot County.....	2
Baltimore City.....	65	Washington County.....	8
Baltimore County.....	6	Worcester County.....	1
Cecil County.....	1	District of Columbia.....	15
Frederick County.....	2	Virginia	1
Harford County.....	1		—
Howard County.....	2	Total	113
Kent County.....	2		

1916—1917.

FEMALES.

Total Number, 59.

Adams, Catherine.....Millington, Kent County.
 Baum, Catherine.....Baltimore City.
 Birch, Audrey.....Berlin, Worcester County.
 Bronner, Margaret.....Baltimore City.
 Byrnes, Margaret.....Baltimore City.
 Bloom, Bertha.....Baltimore City.
 Bradley, Catherine.....Washington, D. C.
 Burkeley, May.....Washington, D. C.
 Burger, Grace S.Washington, D. C.
 Boswell, Alice K.....Washington, D. C.
 Coomes, Elizabeth.....Baltimore City.
 Cooney, Matilda Celeste.....Washington, D. C.
 Croucher, Mary Grace.....Baltimore City.
 Collins, Mary.....Washington, D. C.
 Cook, Emma.....Oxford, Talbot County.
 Desio, Delphine.....Washington, D. C.
 Elkins, Esther.....Baltimore City.
 Evans, Mary Victoria.....Baltimore City.
 Elliott, Evelyn.....Severn, Anne Arundel County.
 Everett, Mabel.....Chestertown, Kent County.
 Farley, Gertrude.....Baltimore City.
 Grantwich, Jean Baltimore City. || Gunther, Margaret | Baltimore City. |
| Hall, Margaret..... | Revels, Anne Arundel County. |

Headley, Mary Louise.....Laurel, Prince George's County.
 Harback Hazel.....Baltimore City.
 Healey, Martha Alice.....Baltimore City.
 Horn, CatherineBaltimore City.
 Hudgins, Florence M.....Baltimore City.
 Jackson, Martha A.....Ivory, Howard County.
 Kittleband, Bertha.....Baltimore City.
 Lennon, EmmaBaltimore City.
 Mills, InezBaltimore City.
 Morse, EllenBaltimore City.
 Markel, Margaret.....St. Helena, Baltimore County.
 Mosher, Josephine.....Baltimore City.
 McGovern, JeanetteBaltimore City.
 May, Catherine.....Washington, D. C.
 Mackessy, Julia.....Washington, D. C.
 Norris, Alberta.....Landsdowne, Baltimore County.
 Norris, Beatrice.....Lansdowne, Baltimore County.
 Norford, Georgia.....Smithsburg, Washington County.
 Patten, Dorothy.....Baltimore City.
 Pietsch, MabelBaltimore City.
 Phipps, Lila.....Churchton, Anne Arundel County.
 Pearl, Anna May.....Hagerstown, Washington County.
 Robertson Anne.....Roanoke, Virginia.
 Smith, Marian A.....Baltimore City.
 Stevens, Olive L.....Baltimore City.
 Strickroth, Cunigunda.....Baltimore City.
 Shea, Mary Elizabeth.....Havre De Grace, Cecil County.
 Schmidt, Regina.....Baltimore City.
 Tallaksen, Elizabeth.....Highlandtown, Baltimore County.
 Turner, Mildred.....White Hall, Harford County.
 Thorpe, Ruth.....Baltimore City.
 Weigand, Lillian.....Baltimore City.
 Werking, Mary Ruth.....Hagerstown, Washington County.
 Watts, Helen.....Glenburnie, Anne Arundel County.
 Yensch, ClaraWashington, D. C.

1916—1917.

MALES.

Baltrushytis, Peter.....Baltimore City.
 Bodkin, Edward.....Baltimore City.
 Bowhay, Higgs.....Hancock, Washington County.
 Burroughs, Edwin.....Baltimore City.
 Bradley, George J.....Washington, D. C.
 Bradley, Francis.....Washington, D. C.
 Carney, Harry H.....Baltimore City.
 Chenoweth, Joseph.....Baltimore City.

Cox, Allen H.	Keedysville, Washington County.
Emge, Leroy	Baltimore City.
Faber, Nathan	Baltimore City.
Fleming, James	Baltimore City.
Gebhardt, William	Baltimore City.
Hall, Paul	Revels, Anne Arundel County.
Heilig, Robert	Washington, D. C.
Jednoralski, Thomas	Baltimore City.
Jones, Clyde	Baltimore City.
Kidd, Myron	Washington, D. C.
Kirby, Howard	Baltimore, City.
Langley, Milton	Old Philadelphia Road, Baltimore County.
Lednum, Harvey	Bozman, Talbot County.
Matusak, Joseph	Brooklyn, Anne Arundel County.
Maurice, Earl	Lord, Allegany County.
Meeks, Paul E.	Baltimore City.
Munchow, Vincent	Baltimore City.
Mohler, William	Halethorpe, Baltimore County.
Miller, Henry	Hancock, Washington County.
Naiman, David	Baltimore City.
Norris, Joseph	Lansdowne, Baltimore County.
Nollenberger, Otto	Baltimore City.
O'Day, Charles	Baltimore City.
Penn, William Louis	Baltimore City.
Richmond, Arthur	Baltimore City.
Roberts, Daniel	Baltimore City.
Riggles, Ira	Frederick, Frederick County.
Ryan, Anthony	Baltimore City.
Redmond, Clarence E.	Baltimore City.
Sappington, Harry	Libertytown, Frederick County.
Strite, Louis	Hagerstown, Washington County.
Scarpello, Pietro	Baltimore City.
Smith, James F.	Baltimore City.
Smith, John Henry	Baltimore City.
Strickler, Carl	Washington, D. C.
Stierhoff, Gordon Walter	Baltimore City.
Stone, Guy Victor	Baltimore City.
Simmons, Henry	Baltimore City.
Schneider, John	Baltimore City.
Trigger, Frank	Baltimore City.
Vogl, Conrad	Baltimore City.
Weeks, Roger F.	Baltimore City.
Welker, Herman	Baltimore City.
White, Jesse	Hagerstown, Washington County.
Zamrzla, Lawrence	Baltimore City.
Zamrzla, William	Baltimore City.

Enrollment for each session, number of pupils admitted each session and the total enrollment from the establishment of the school to the present time, including the sessions 1916 and 1917 to June 30th.

Session	New pupils	Total	Average Age
1853	1	1	
1854	2	3	14
1855	10	13	14.1
1856	1	14	18
1857	8	22	16.3
1858	2	24	12
1859	1	25	12
1860	9	34	11.2
1861	6	40	12.3
1862	1	41	20
1863	8	49	10
1864	3	52	13
1865	13	65	13
1866	3	68	15
1867	6	74	13
1868	14	88	13
1869	12	100	13
1870	13	113	14.4
1871	5	118	10
1872	7	125	11.4
1873	10	135	13.5
1874	14	149	15.5
1875	12	151	12.5
1876	10	171	12.4
1877	10	181	17.8
1878	23	204	16
1879	16	220	12
1880	11	231	13.6
1881	16	247	13.2
1882	11	258	13.4
1883	13	271	15.7
1884	13	274	14
1885	15	299	12.4
1886	12	311	12.5
1887	21	332	15
1888	23	355	13.4
1889	21	376	14
1890	15	391	11.2
1891	14	405	11.5
1892	21	426	9.9
1893	17	443	9.9
1894	16	459	10.3
1895	8	467	9.4
1896	7	474	13
1897	18	492	10.5
1898	18	510	9.1
1899	17	527	10.6
1900	11	538	12

Session	New Pupils	Total	Average Age
1901	15	553	9.8
1902	14	567	11.2
1903	16	583	12.3
1904	18	601	9
1905	9	610	10.2
1906	10	620	10.4
1907	13	633	10.7
1908	13	646	10.1
1909	17	663	11.2
1910	11	674	10.5
1911	7	681	10.3
1912	19	700	11.4
1913	24	724	9.2
1914	22	746	10.1
1915	24	770	11.1
1916	22	792	12
1917	11	805	11.2



SKATING ON THE PERGOLA

